

Introduction to Security Assistance



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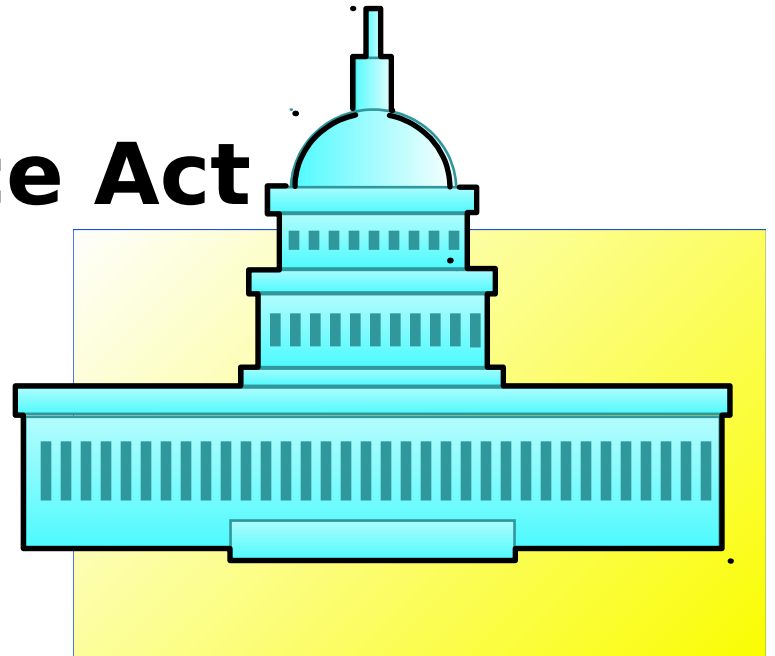
Defense Institute of Security Assistance
Management

Security Assistance

- **Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments**
- **Foreign policy/national security objectives**
- **Defense articles/services/training**
- **Sales/leases & grants/loans**

Security Assistance Legislation

- **Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961**

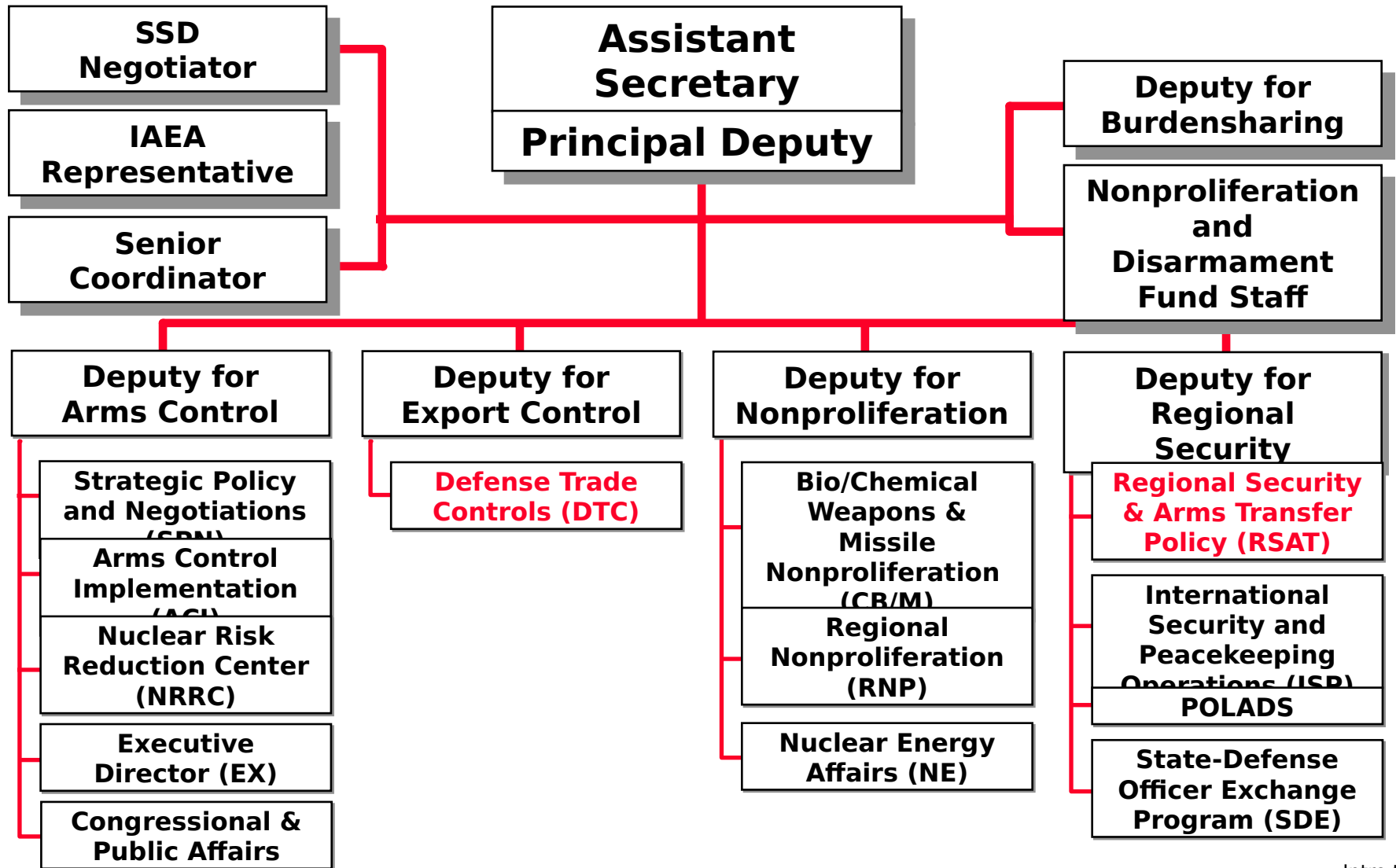


State Department Responsibilities

- **General direction**
- **Program determination**
- **Program integration**

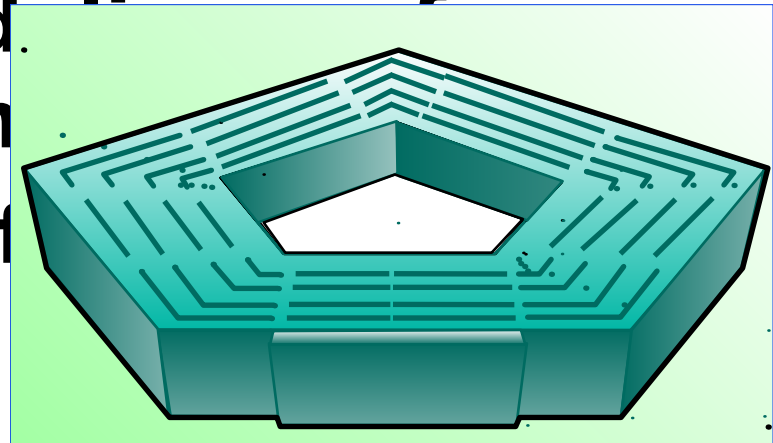


Bureau of Political-Military Affairs (PM)

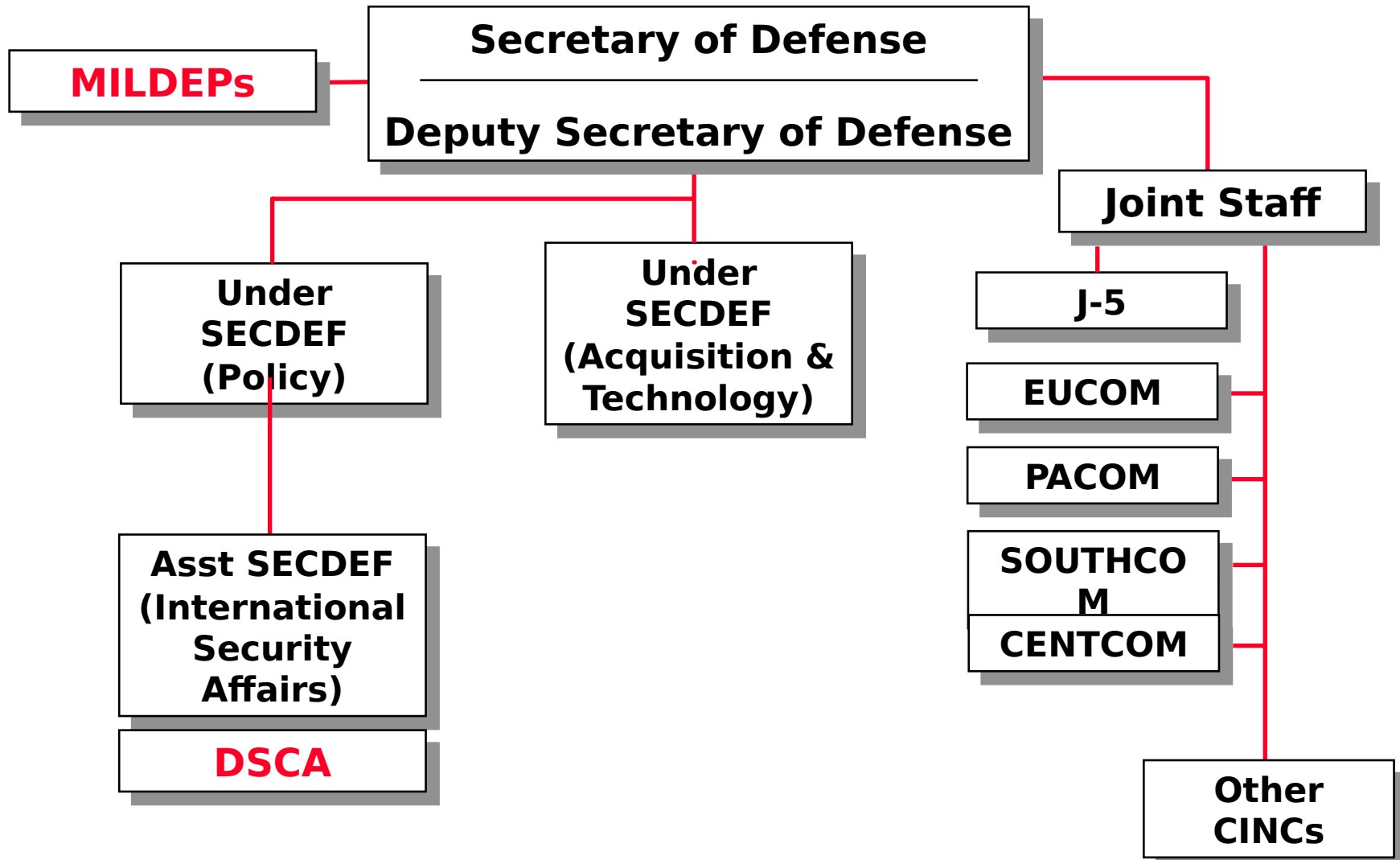


Defense Department Responsibilities

- **Program supervision**
- **Requirements determination**
- **Procurement of equipment/services**
- **Movement and distribution of military end-items**
- **Establishment of priorities**



Department of Defense



Defense Security Cooperation Agency

- **Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs**
 - **Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures**
 - **Administer the following programs:**
 - **DoD Humanitarian Assistance**
 - **DoD Demining Assistance**
 - **International Armaments Cooperation**
- DoDD 5105.38**

The Major Security Assistance Programs

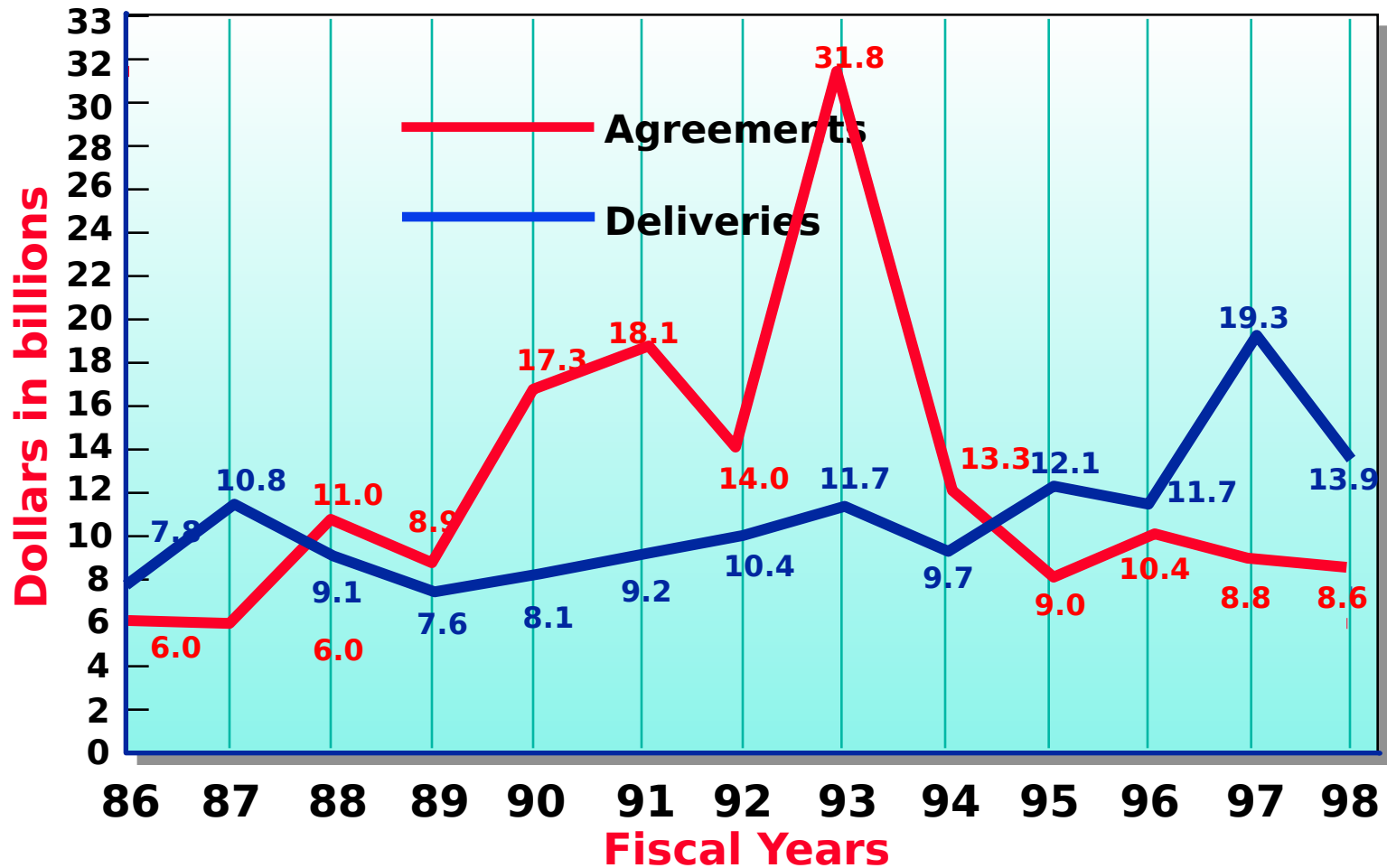
- *Foreign Military Sales (FMS)**
- *Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)**
- *International Military Education and Training (IMET)**
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* DoD administered

Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

**Sales from Department of
Defense stock or through
Department of Defense
procurement of defense
articles and services
(including training)
authorized by the Arms
Export Control Act**

U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSAA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 1997.

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Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)

FY 1999 FMFP Allocations

Grants

Israel	\$1,860.00M
Egypt	
Jordan	\$1,300.00M
Europe (PfP*)	\$45.00M
Bosnia	
NIS (PfP*)	\$41.00M
Demining	\$4.00M
Caribbean Reg	\$13.00M
Morocco	[\$35.00M]
Tunisia	\$3.00M
	\$2.00M
	\$2.00M

ACRI*	\$5.00M
Enhanced PKO	
Init. East Africa	\$7.00M
Reg.	\$5.00M
Administration	\$29.91M
Unallocated	\$13.09M
CE Loans	\$167.00M
(Subsidy)	<u>(\$20.00M)</u>

Total:

- * Partnership for Peace
- * Africa Crisis Response Initiative (PKO)

\$3,497.00M

International Military Education and Training (IMET)

Military training on a grant basis to foreign military and related civilian defense personnel both in the United States and in overseas facilities

FY 1993-99 IMET Programs

	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96	FY 97	FY 98	FY 99
Funding Levels	\$42.5	\$22.25	26.35	\$39.0	\$43.475	\$50.0	\$50.0
No. Of Countries	109	102	114	119	117	116	126
No. Of Students	4,448	3,540	4,227	6,920	8,060	8,840 est.	8,744 est.

FY1999 Funding: \$50.00M

Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)

**Commercial export
sales licensed under
the Arms Export
Control Act (AECA)**

Economic Support FUND (ESF)

- **Flexible economic assistance to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.**
- **Grants**
- **ESF programs**
 - **Balance of payments support**
 - **Commodity import support**
 - **Development and capital projects**
 - **Technical assistance**
 - **General budget support**

FY 1999 ESF Allocations

(\$ in millions)

Country	Allocation	Regional Program	Allocation
ASEAN Reg. Forum	\$0.250	Admin of Justice/ICITAP	\$ 10.000
ASEAN Environ. Init.	4.000	Africa Regional	15.000
Burma	3.500	Asia Regional	2.300
Cambodia	10.000	Great Lakes Initiative	25.000
Cyprus	15.000	Holocaust Victims Trust Fund	10.000
Education	10.000	Human Rights/Democracy	9.000
Egypt	775.000	Iraq Opposition	3.000
FY 99 Supplemental	50.000	Latin America Regional	13.000
[Tanzania and		M.E. Regional Democracy	2.500
Kenya]	25.000	M.E. Multilateral Working Groups	3.000
Guatemala	70.000	M.E. Regional Cooperation	6.000
Haiti	19.600	S. Africa Dev. Community	2.000
Ireland	1,080.000	Initiative	2.750
Israel	150.000	S. Asia Regional Democracy	14.000
Jordan	12.000	S. Pacific Fisheries	75.000
Lebanon		West Bank and Gaza	<u>14.700</u>
Thailand/Indonesia	5.000	Unallocated	\$2,436.600M
Financial Tech.		Total	

Peacekeeping Programs

Assistance to friendly countries and international organizations for peacekeeping programs which further U.S. National security interests

- **Voluntary peacekeeping operations (PKO)**
- **Contributions to international peacekeeping activities (CIPA)**

FY 1999 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations

(Dollars in Millions)

African Regional (Rwanda)	\$4.00
Africa Crisis Response Initiative	15.00
Haiti	4.40
Israel-Lebanon Monitoring Force	1.00
Multinational Force & Observers (Sinai)	15.50
Org. of American States (Haiti)	1.60
OSCE (Bosnia and Croatia)	25.00
OSCE (Kosovo)	10.00

OSCE (Kosovo)	\$76.50
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Total Voluntary PKO	[\$256.00 +
[Annual UN CIPA plus arrearages]	\$475.00]

FY 99/00 S.A. Funding

(Appropriated/Requested)

	<u>FY 99</u>	<u>FY 00</u>
FMFP	\$3,497M	\$3,350M
IMET	50M	52M
ESF	2,437M	2,389M
PKO	77M	M
Total	\$6,061M	130M
		\$5,921M

Other Security Assistance Programs

- **Leases of defense articles and services**
- **Excess defense articles sales/grants**
- **Emergency drawdown authorities**
 - **Military emergencies**
 - **Counternarcotics**
 - **Disaster relief**
 - **Migration and refugee assistance**
 - **POW/MIA location and repatriation**
- **Third country transfers**

Security Assistance Summary

- **Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)**
- **State department supervised, DoD administered**
- **Important element of U.S. foreign policy**